

當代文獻

美國陣亡英雄紀念節
美總領葛寶德演說全文Memorial Day Address Of American Consul General
John M. Cabot

Following is the text of a Memorial Day address delivered by American Consul General John M. Cabot on Sunday, May 30, at Memorial Day services sponsored by the American Association of Shanghai:

五月三十日「上海美僑協會」在靜安寺路黃公墓舉行美國陣亡英雄節紀念儀式，美國總領事葛寶德為主要演說者。葛氏演說之原文如下：

Our heroic dead rest serenely in the graves we decorate in their memory today. They fell fighting for country and freedom. By their final sacrifice they gave clear purpose to their lives. Their courage cut through all doubts and ended every conflict they may have entertained in life. They assured themselves of veneration so long as the name and fame of the United States shall endure. Mourning the costly sacrifice they placed on freedom's sacred altar, we are filled with a solemn pride at what they have so nobly achieved.

我們的陣亡英雄嚴肅地休息，在我們今日為紀念他們而加以祭掃的墳墓之中。他們為國家和自由作戰而亡了。他們以最後的犧牲使他們的生命獲得了鮮明的目的。他們的勇氣解決了一切懷疑，而使他們在世時可能具有的每一矛盾告結。祇要美國的名字和聲譽存在，他們就一定可以得到尊崇。我們在追念他們在自由祭台上所獻上的重犧牲之時，對於他們高貴的成績，內心充滿著一種莊嚴的敬意。

By the very fact we still live, we who are here cannot yet aspire to the supreme purpose they manifested in their lives. By dying in order that their country and the principles it defends might live, their lives took on eternal meaning. We the living must henceforth carry the torch which they so valently bore. For us the path of duty is not so clearly marked. We shall be assailed by doubts and temptations—by the weaknesses of the flesh and by the schemes of evil men. Let us take inspiration from the example set by those we commemorate today.

就為了我們還活着這一事實，我們在這裏的一輩人還不能達到他們在生命中所表現至高無上的目的。以死來報效他們的國家以及它所維護的原則，藉使國家和它的原則可以生存在下去，這一點，使他們的生命獲得了永久的意義。所以我們還活着的人，必須承認他們會經英勇敢地以高舉火光。對於我們，責任的途徑還沒有清楚地被規定。我們將遭受懷疑和誘惑，以及肉體之弱點與惡人之企圖的襲擊。讓我們在今天為紀念的這輩人所樹立的榜樣中獲得靈感。

Freshest in our memories are those who fell in the recent great war—for some of us is a member of the family, for all relative or friend. And in this ancient land, our traditional friend and our ally in the war, we think particularly of those who fell fighting their way across the broad Pacific to join their Chinese comrades in arms in the liberation of China's ravished territories—Manchuria, North China, Formosa, and this great City itself.

在我們的記憶中最新鮮的，就是在最近這次大戰中陣亡的人，他們對我們中之若干人，是家庭中之一員，對於全體人是一個親戚或者朋友。並且在我們傳統的朋友和戰勝的邦友那裏歷久的土壤上，我們尤其想起這輩人，他們會奮力作戰橫越廣闊的太平洋，與他們的中國戰友相會而在解放中國被侵犯的土地上滿洲、華北、台灣以及此一塊大城市本身之中陣亡的。

We the living, Americans and Chinese alike, are resolved to uphold freedom and justice. We shall seek friendship and understanding among the nations of this earth. We shall seek the truth, for we remember the deluded youths who fell fighting us because they really believed the vicious propaganda of our foes. It was ever tyranny's aim to divide and conquer. It was ever tyranny's methods to dominate by ignorance and falsehood.

我們活著的人一心維護自由和正義，美國人和中國人都是一樣。我們將在地球上的國家之中找尋真諦和瞭解。我們將找尋真諦，因為我們記得許多受騙的青年就是為真正相信我們敵人惡毒的宣傳之故而與吾人作戰，終告死亡。暴戾政治的目的，一向是分化和征服，暴戾政治的方法，一向是以無知與虛偽來加以控制。

(To Be Continued 未完)

阿人堅拒延長
休戰期限巴力斯坦戰事已成必不可免
聯合國觀察員與督衛隊即撤退
Resumption of War In Palestine戰事在進行中
Fighting In Progress

Cairo, July 9. (Reuter) — War is to be resumed in Palestine, Count Folke Bernadotte, the Mediator, stated yesterday—last day of the four-week truce in which he has vainly sought terms acceptable to both Arabs and Jews.

路透社開羅七月九日電：聯合國巴力斯坦紛糾解人柏納杜爾伯爵昨日（此為阿猶戰役四星期之末一日，於此期間伯納杜爾伯爵竭力嘗取可為阿猶雙方接下來之停戰條件），聲明稱巴力斯坦戰爭行將恢復。

The Jews agreed to a 30-day extension of the truce, he disclosed, but the Arabs refused.

東宣佈猶太人同意將休戰延期三
十日，但阿拉伯人則完全拒絕。

The Jews were alternatively willing to allow a three-day prolongation to facilitate the de-

英下院舉行美援辯論
保守黨表示擁護
E.R.P. Debate: Conservative Support

London, (LPS) — The Conservatives will not carry forward criticism of the Anglo-U.S.A. Economic Cooperation Agreement to the lengths of an adverse vote when the House of Commons debate takes place tomorrow and Tuesday. Individuals may take a different line but the party as a whole will confine its attention to elucidation and to criticism of some of the details.

(英國新聞處倫敦電) 斷言保守黨將加批評然不致反對對抗。

A private party meeting presided over by Mr. Eden and at which Messrs. Lyttelton and Butler and various specialist representatives were present, examined the agreement closely after it was signed.

There has been no news hitherto of government reinforcements being rushed to Taiyuan, but Chinese reports said that "powerful" Nationalist forces have been despatched to meet the Communist threat to strategic cities of Shuangyang and Fangcheng in north Hupeh, where General Liu Po-cheng is directing the offensive.

關於政府方面有無增兵前往太原之說，內閣大臣發言者將為克里浦斯與威爾遜。此次消息稱，強大國軍正駐往鄂北襄陽及襄城兩戰略地點，應付匪軍之威脅，該匪犯匪為劉伯承所指揮。

路透社上海七月九日電：據新華社方面消息稱，強大國軍正駐往鄂北襄陽及襄城兩戰略地點，應付匪軍之威脅，該匪犯匪為劉伯承所指揮。

昨晚，由艾登主席以及各專家出席在之一場會議中曾對英美協定詳加研究。

Messrs. Stanley and Lyttelton will be the principal Opposition speakers while Crispin and Wilson will be the only cabinet ministers taking part. The government array is not quite so strong as that of the American loan debate in December 1945.

路透社將由司坦禮與奈特登為反對派的主要發言人，內閣大臣發言者將為克里浦斯與威爾遜。此次消息稱，強大國軍正駐往鄂北襄陽及襄城兩戰略地點，應付匪軍之威脅，該匪犯匪為劉伯承所指揮。

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